Figure 1.

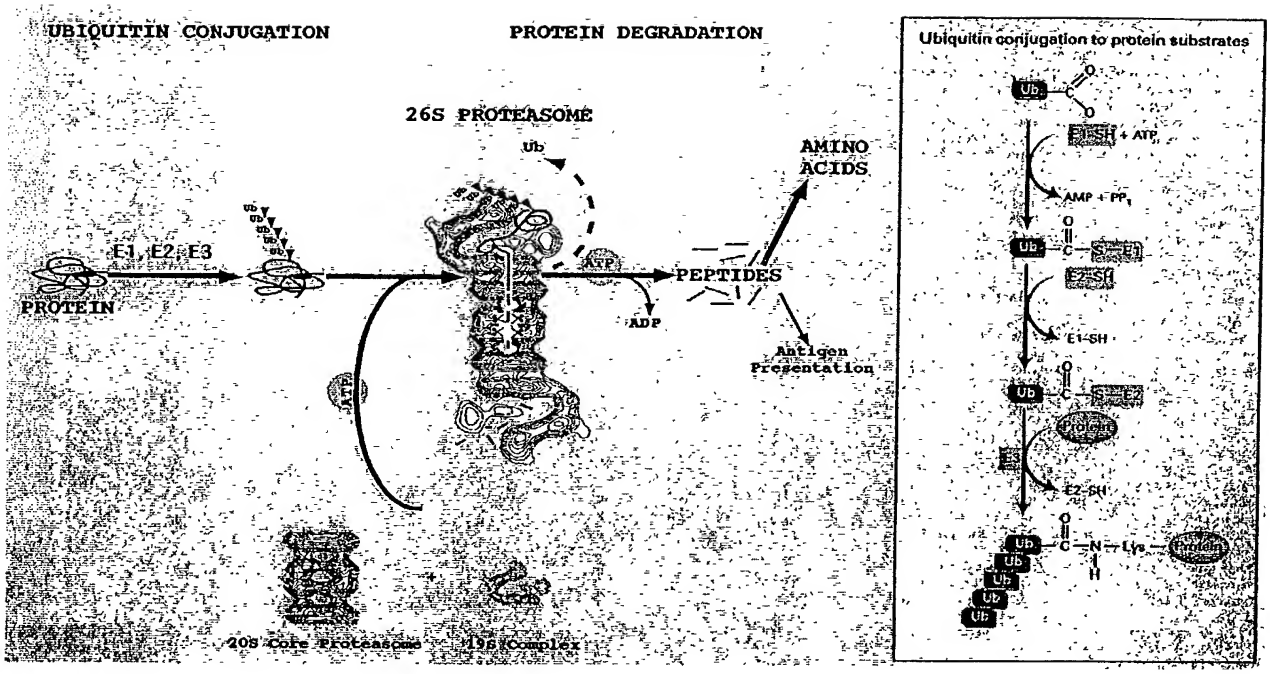
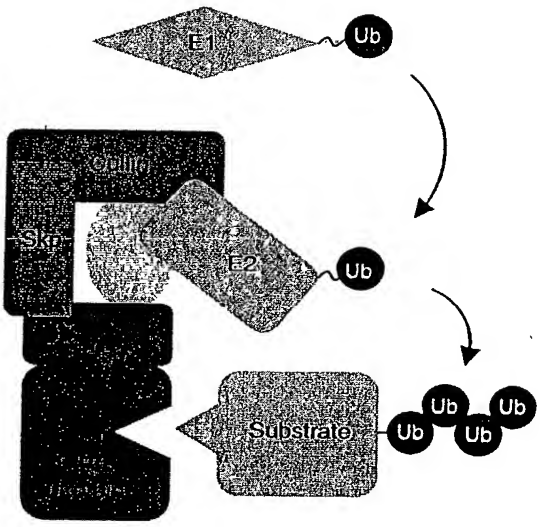

UBIQUITIN CONJUGATION
PROTEIN DEGRADATION
26S PROTEASOME
Ub
AMINO ACIDS
E1, E2, E3
PROTEIN
ATP
ADP
PEPTIDES
Antigen Presentation
20S Core Proteasome
19S Complex
Ubiquitin conjugation to protein substrates
E1-SH + ATP
AMP + PPi
E1-SH
E2-SH
Protein
Lys

Figure 2.



SCF Complex

Figure 3.

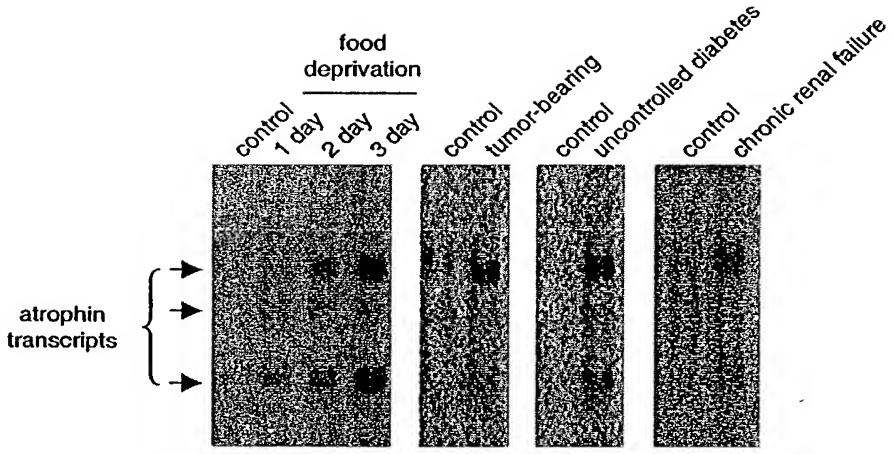

food
deprivation
control
1 day
2 day
3 day
control
tumor-bearing
control
uncontrolled diabetes
control
chronic renal failure
atrophin
transcripts

Figure 4.

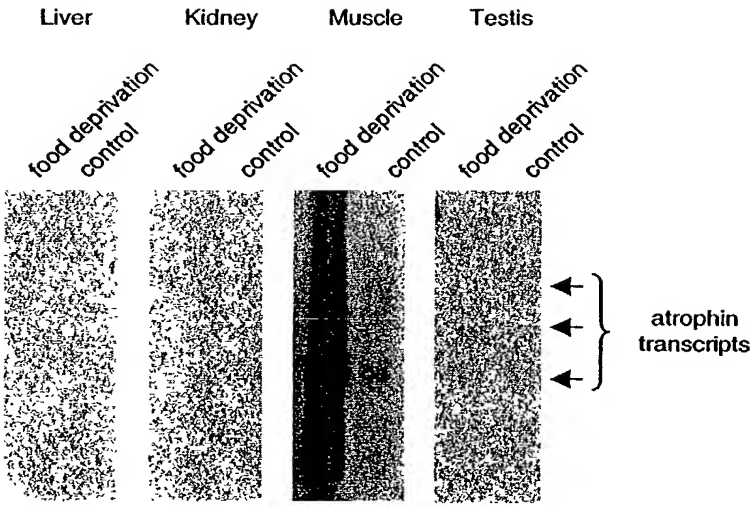

Liver
Kidney
Muscle
Testis
food deprivation
control
food deprivation
control
food deprivation
control
food deprivation
control
atrophin
transcripts

Figure 5.

A

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ACTGCGCTCGGGCAGCCGCTCAGCATTCCCAGAGTCAGGAGGCGACCTTCCCCAACGCCTGCGCCCCTGTG
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GCCGCCTGCGTCGTTCCCCAGCATCTTCCCAACGCGCCGCATACCCTGGGCAAGCCAGGCCGGTTCCTGGC
TGTCAATCCGTCCCGTCCGTCGGTCGCGTCCGCGCTCTGTACC**ATGCCGTTCCTTGGGCAGGACTGGCG**
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GCAGCTTCGTGAGCGACCTCAGCAGTTACTGCAACAAGGAGGTATACAGTAAGGAGAATCTGTTC
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TCTGGCAACATACTTTATCTGGGAGGCAATGTCTGTGTTTCATGTAAGTTCTATACTCTGTGAAGTGATCT
AAGATGGGAAGGCTGTTAGGAAAAAAAAAAAAAA

B

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LSDKGQLDWKKMYFKLVRCYPRREQYGVTLQLCKHCHILSWKGTDHPCTANNPESCSVSLSPQDFINLFKF

C